



1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Iowa

POPULATION

1 in 54 adults^{1,2}

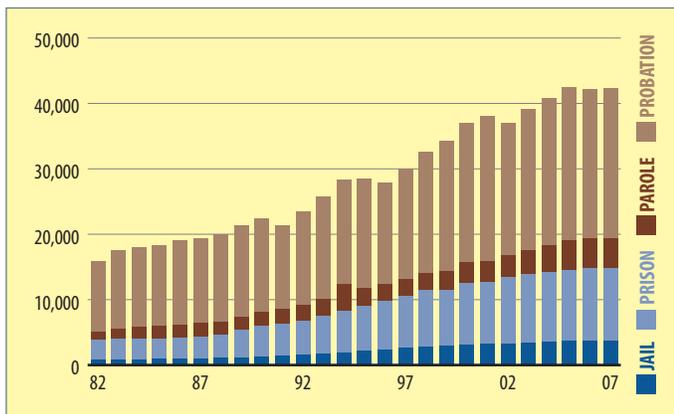
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 132 adults^{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 35 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 28); the figure for 1982 was 25 percent (national rank: 34)¹

POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	22,776 ¹	118 ³	27,425	1 in 83	41
Parole	3,546 ¹	985 ³			
Prison	8,732 ¹	2,438 ⁴	14,869	1 in 154	43
Jail	3,699 ⁵				
Total	42,294			1 in 54	46

TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



COSTS

\$353 million⁶

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6 percent in fiscal year 2008⁶
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Iowa spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 13 cents on probation and parole⁵
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$85.02) = 21 days of probation and parole⁵

CORRECTIONS COSTS



SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

Download the full report and explanatory notes by visiting www.pewcenteronthestates.org/publicsafety



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